

# United States Senate

WASHINGTON, DC 20510

March 25, 2026

## VIA ELECTRONIC TRANSMISSION

The Honorable Martin A. Makary, M.D., M.P.H.  
Commissioner of Food and Drugs  
U.S. Food and Drug Administration  
10903 New Hampshire Ave.  
Silver Spring, MD 20993

Commissioner Makary:

We write to urge the Food and Drug Administration (FDA) to take immediate action to prevent misbranded and unapproved versions of the chemical abortion drugs, mifepristone and misoprostol, from being marketed in the U.S. by online retailers in violation of federal law. The illegal sale of these drugs harms women and undermines FDA's core mission to protect American consumers through the regulation of medical products. The widespread online dispensing of chemical abortion drugs without medical supervision poses serious risks to women's health and increases the risk of forced and coerced abortions.

As you know, federal law prohibits the introduction, or delivery for introduction, of misbranded and unapproved drugs into U.S. interstate commerce.<sup>1</sup> As FDA acknowledges, “[u]napproved prescription drugs pose significant risks to patients because they have not been reviewed by FDA for safety, effectiveness or quality.”<sup>2</sup> Furthermore, “[w]ithout FDA review, there is no way to know if these drugs are safe and effective for their intended use, whether they are manufactured in a way that ensures consistent drug quality or whether their label is complete and accurate.”<sup>3</sup> These concerns are true for any misbranded and unapproved drug, but are especially serious for chemical abortion drugs that kill an unborn child and may lead to lasting, serious health problems for women who take them.

While FDA acknowledges the risks of buying chemical abortion drugs online, with a warning on its website stating, “FDA Does Not Recommend Buying Mifepristone Online,” and advises Americans that there are serious health risks involved in doing so,<sup>4</sup> FDA must do more.

As far back as 2018, the Charlotte Lozier Institute found that at least 72 unique websites sold and shipped chemical abortion drugs directly into the U.S. in violation of federal law.<sup>5</sup> Notably, 39

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<sup>1</sup> 21 U.S.C. §§ 331(a), 331(d), 355(a).

<sup>2</sup> *Unapproved Drugs*, U.S. FOOD & DRUG ADMIN., <https://www.fda.gov/drugs/enforcement-activities-fda/unapproved-drugs> (last visited Mar. 25, 2026).

<sup>3</sup> *Id.*

<sup>4</sup> *Information about Mifepristone for Medical Termination of Pregnancy Through Ten Weeks Gestation*, U.S. FOOD & DRUG ADMIN., <https://www.fda.gov/drugs/postmarket-drug-safety-information-patients-and-providers/information-about-mifepristone-medical-termination-pregnancy-through-ten-weeks-gestation> (last visited Mar. 25, 2026).

<sup>5</sup> See *Fact Sheet: Oline Sales of Mifeprex and Misoprostol for Self-Abortion*, CHARLOTTE LOZIER INST. (Apr. 23, 2018), <https://lozierinstitute.org/fact-sheet-online-sales-of-mifeprex-and-misoprostol-for-self-abortion/>.

percent of these websites falsely claimed to be selling FDA-approved versions of the drugs.<sup>6</sup> Despite acting illegally,<sup>7</sup> international sellers of misbranded and unapproved chemical abortion drugs have flourished in recent years with little to no FDA enforcement action. A study in the *Journal of American Medicine* found that one online seller, Aid Access, illegally sent 43,259 packages of chemical abortion drugs to 30 U.S. states during a one-year period from September 2021 through August 2022.<sup>8</sup> This amount has only increased in recent years, with a *New York Times* investigation finding that as many as 100,000 packages of chemical abortion drugs were illegally sent to the U.S. by international sellers in 2023 (accounting for 10 percent of all abortions in the U.S. that year).<sup>9</sup>

There are generally four types of entities that market chemical abortion drugs to Americans online—all of which FDA must prioritize enforcement action against when they fail to adhere to the Mifepristone Risk Evaluation and Mitigation Strategy (REMS) Program and violate federal law:

1. A group of seemingly U.S.-based online clinics at least purport to sell the FDA-approved versions of mifepristone and misoprostol, but many openly market the chemical abortion drugs for use after the FDA-approved limit of 10 weeks gestation, with some marketing drugs for use up to 14 weeks (*see Appendix A* for examples). If these clinics prescribe the drugs based on self-reported gestational age at the time of the drug is purchased, it can be a week or more before the drugs actually arrive, and women purchasing these drugs may be at risk of taking them long after FDA has approved them for safe and effective use. In addition, the U.S.-based online clinics lack transparency into whether and how they abide by the Mifepristone REMS Program requirements, including whether they use a certified prescriber to prescribe the drugs, whether the drugs are dispensed from a certified pharmacy, or whether patients are required to sign the Patient Agreement Form.<sup>10</sup> Furthermore, there is no transparency into how online clinics comply with other REMS requirements like ensuring prescribers can “assess the duration of pregnancy accurately,” “diagnose ectopic pregnancies,” and “provide surgical intervention in cases of incomplete abortion or severe bleeding, or . . . have made plans to provide such care through others.”<sup>11</sup> It is also unclear how the “providers” prescribing the chemical abortion drugs online, often without even a call or telehealth appointment, and who determine eligibility by reviewing a cursory (and often anonymous) online form submitted to them, could possibly meet the REMS requirement to ensure any deaths associated with the use of the drug are reported to the manufacturer.<sup>12</sup>

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<sup>6</sup> *Id.*

<sup>7</sup> *See* 21 U.S.C. §§ 331(a), 331(d), 355(a).

<sup>8</sup> Abigail R. A. Aiken, PhD et al., *Requests for Self-managed Medication Abortion Provided Using Online Telemedicine in 30 US States Before and After the Dobbs v Jackson Women’s Health Organization Decision*, 328 JAMA 17 (2022), <https://jamanetwork.com/journals/jama/fullarticle/2797883>.

<sup>9</sup> Allison McCann, *Inside the Online Market for Overseas Abortion Pills*, N.Y. TIMES (Apr. 14, 2023), <https://www.nytimes.com/interactive/2023/04/13/us/abortion-pill-order-online-mifepristone.html>.

<sup>10</sup> *See Risk Evaluation and Mitigation Strategy (REMS) Single Shared System for Mifepristone 200MG*, U.S. FOOD & DRUG ADMIN. (Sept. 2025), [https://www.accessdata.fda.gov/drugsatfda\\_docs/remss/Mifepristone\\_2025\\_09\\_30\\_REMS\\_Full.pdf](https://www.accessdata.fda.gov/drugsatfda_docs/remss/Mifepristone_2025_09_30_REMS_Full.pdf).

<sup>11</sup> *Id.*

<sup>12</sup> *Id.*

2. Non-U.S.-based online clinics sell unapproved and misbranded chemical abortion drugs to Americans and often market the drugs past the FDA-approved 10-week limit (*see Appendix B* for examples). The drugs being sold often come from a variety of manufacturers in India.<sup>13</sup> Further, many of these websites tell women that even if they are seeking care for a severe adverse event like heavy bleeding, incomplete abortion, or infection, they do not have to tell the medical staff that they took the chemical abortion drugs, but rather they can tell them that they had a spontaneous miscarriage.<sup>14</sup> Giving this dangerous advice to lie to, or withhold information from, their doctors does not just put patients at greater risk of harm, but also prevents serious adverse events from chemical abortion drugs from being reported to drug manufacturers and FDA.
3. Community networks made up of loosely organized groups distribute unapproved and misbranded chemical abortion drugs, often for free, that are illegally imported from foreign countries, including Mexico and India, and then repackaged before distribution to customers<sup>15</sup> (*see Appendix C* for examples). These networks usually have no gestational age limit and often advertise that customers can have the drugs delivered as “loose, unidentifiable pills” or “foil, blister packs.”<sup>16</sup> There is no medical consultation provided to screen for contraindications and no prescription is needed.<sup>17</sup> Further, nearly every community network only requires someone to send them an anonymous email to request the chemical abortion drugs with not even a cursory online intake form.<sup>18</sup>
4. A plethora of websites acting as online pharmacies sell and ship unapproved and misbranded chemical abortion drugs directly to customers in the U.S. (*see Appendix D* for examples). These include websites that sell drugs manufactured in many countries, including India and Vietnam, with no restrictions to purchase them, no medical oversight, and sold in flagrant violation of federal law.<sup>19</sup> Some even claim to be selling FDA-approved versions of the chemical abortion drugs while actually selling various unapproved and misbranded versions.<sup>20</sup> Others encourage U.S. contacts to purchase a bulk order of the drugs and then resell them for profit as customers place orders.<sup>21</sup>

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<sup>13</sup> For example, both Women on Web and Abortion Pills In Private sell unapproved and misbranded drugs manufactured in India.

<sup>14</sup> *See, e.g., Frequently Asked Questions*, ABORTION PILLS IN PRIVATE, <https://www.abortionpillsinprivate.com/abortion-questions-and-answers/> (last visited Mar. 25, 2026).

<sup>15</sup> David S. Cohen et al., *Abortion Pills*, 76 STAN. L. REV. 317, 382 (2024), <https://review.law.stanford.edu/wp-content/uploads/sites/3/2024/02/Cohen-76-Stan.-L.-Rev.-317.pdf>.

<sup>16</sup> *See, e.g., Free Medication Abortion*, RED STATE ACCESS, <https://www.redstateaccess.com/> (last visited Mar. 25, 2026).

<sup>17</sup> *See, e.g., id.*

<sup>18</sup> *See, e.g., Community Networks in Louisiana*, I NEED AN A, <https://www.ineedana.com/telehealth/community-networks-in-louisiana-reczxaSdpH84DzpGn> (telling individuals they only need to request the chemical abortion drugs by email and that the pills “often come repackaged in plastic baggies”).

<sup>19</sup> *See* 21 U.S.C. §§ 331(a), 331(d), 355(a).

<sup>20</sup> *See, e.g., Buy Abortion Pill Pack Online*, ABORTION PILLS RX, <https://www.abortionpillsrx.com/abortion-pill-pack.html> (last visited Mar. 25, 2026); *Mifepristone + Misoprostol*, ABORTIONRX, <https://www.abortionrx.com/mifepristone-misoprostol.html> (last visited Mar. 25, 2026).

<sup>21</sup> *See* Allison McCann, *Inside the Online Market for Overseas Abortion Pills*, N.Y. TIMES (Apr. 14, 2023), <https://www.nytimes.com/interactive/2023/04/13/us/abortion-pill-order-online-mifepristone.html>.

FDA’s core mission is to protect American consumers through the regulation of medical products, and the agency has numerous tools at its disposal to prevent misbranded and unapproved versions of the chemical abortion drugs from being marketed in the U.S. by online retailers in violation of federal law. We exhort FDA to prioritize this issue and fully leverage its authorities to keep women and girls safe from the scourge of illegal chemical abortion drugs being sold into this country.

### **Warning Letters**

FDA can issue warning letters to entities when they violate federal law. Since January 21, 2025, FDA has issued at least 772 warning letters to various entities across the agency’s jurisdiction for illegal activity.<sup>22</sup> This includes 62 warning letters specifically related to the unlawful sale of unapproved and misbranded drugs over the internet.<sup>23</sup> You stated in a recent announcement: “It’s a new era. We are paying close attention to misleading claims being made by telehealth and pharma companies across all media platforms—and taking swift action.”<sup>24</sup> Yet, to date, FDA has not sent any warning letters to illegal chemical abortion drug sellers during your tenure, despite the harms these unapproved and misbranded drugs continue to cause.

In March 2019, under the first Trump administration, FDA sent two warning letters to websites illegally selling misbranded and unapproved mifepristone and misoprostol into the U.S. The first warning letter, sent to Aidaccess.org, stated that the company violated federal law by selling unapproved and misbranded “Combipack[s]” directly into the U.S. through its website.<sup>25</sup> These “Combipack[s]” contained unapproved mifepristone and misoprostol and were misbranded because their label did not include required warnings about the dangers associated with the drugs, and circumvented the REMS requirements in place for the FDA approved versions of the drugs.<sup>26</sup> According to the warning letter, the chemical abortion drugs in the “Combipack” were manufactured by Synokem Pharmaceuticals Ltd. in India and marketed by DKT India.<sup>27</sup> The letter ordered Aidaccess.org to “promptly cease causing the sale of unapproved new drugs and misbranded drugs to U.S. consumers and correct all other violations of the FD&C Act.”<sup>28</sup>

The second warning letter, sent to Rablon, stated that the company violated federal law by selling unapproved and misbranded “Abortion Pill Pack[s]” directly into the U.S. through its website and through its network of 86 partner websites, all without a prescription.<sup>29</sup> These “Abortion Pill Pack[s],” containing unapproved mifepristone and misoprostol, were also misbranded because their label did not include required warnings about the dangers associated with the drugs, did not require a prescription, and circumvented the REMS requirements in place for the FDA-approved

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<sup>22</sup> *Warning Letters*, U.S. FOOD & DRUG. ADMIN., <https://www.fda.gov/inspections-compliance-enforcement-and-criminal-investigations/compliance-actions-and-activities/warning-letters> (last visited Mar. 25, 2026).

<sup>23</sup> *Id.*

<sup>24</sup> Press Release, U.S. Food & Drug Admin., FDA Warns 30 Telehealth Companies Against Illegal Marketing of Compounded GLP-1s (Mar. 3, 2026), <https://www.fda.gov/news-events/press-announcements/fda-warns-30-telehealth-companies-against-illegal-marketing-compounded-glp-1s>.

<sup>25</sup> Warning Letter from U.S. Food & Drug Admin. to Aidaccess.org (Mar. 8, 2019), <https://www.fda.gov/inspections-compliance-enforcement-and-criminal-investigations/warning-letters/aidaccessorg-575658-03082019>.

<sup>26</sup> *Id.*

<sup>27</sup> *Id.*

<sup>28</sup> *Id.*

<sup>29</sup> Warning Letter from U.S. Food & Drug Admin. to Rablon (Mar. 8, 2019), <https://www.fda.gov/inspections-compliance-enforcement-and-criminal-investigations/warning-letters/rablon-1111111-03082019>.

versions of the drugs.<sup>30</sup> The letter ordered Rablon to “promptly cease causing the sale of unapproved new drugs and misbranded drugs to U.S. consumers and correct all other violations of the FD&C Act.”<sup>31</sup> It appears that Rablon is now defunct. However, many of the websites selling the drugs and listed on the warning letter to Rablon are still active and illegally selling these drugs to U.S. consumers. FDA must prioritize investigating and shutting down these illegal online sellers.

We urge FDA to issue additional warning letters to entities violating federal law by offering unapproved and misbranded chemical abortion drugs for sale to U.S. consumers. FDA must also take further action against entities refusing to take corrective action in response to warning letters, such as seizure and injunction.

### **Abuse Complaints**

FDA’s Office of Regulatory Affairs Health Fraud Branch (HFB) can issue abuse complaints to registrars of internet domain names (websites) when registered domain names are used for illegal purposes,<sup>32</sup> such as selling unapproved and misbranded drugs to U.S. consumers. The 2013 ICANN Registrar Accreditation Agreement further provides that internet domain name registrars have a duty to investigate and respond appropriately to reports of illegal activity.<sup>33</sup> As FDA HFB noted in prior abuse complaints it issued, “[a]n appropriate response to [abuse complaints] would be to ensure that [the] website is not able to sell or otherwise offer for sale any unapproved drugs or . . . potentially . . . misbranded products to U.S. consumers in violation of U.S. law.”<sup>34</sup>

In March 2019, FDA HFB issued at least five abuse complaints to registrars because websites registered by their companies offered misbranded and unapproved chemical abortion drugs for sale to U.S. consumers in violation of federal law.<sup>35</sup> The registrars receiving these abuse complaints had a total of 28 different registered domain names amongst themselves that were illegally selling chemical abortion drugs to Americans.<sup>36</sup> However, as of the date of this letter, at least eight of

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<sup>30</sup> *Id.*

<sup>31</sup> *Id.*

<sup>32</sup> Section 3.18.2, *2013 ICANN Registrar Accreditation Agreement*, ICANN, <https://www.icann.org/en/contracted-parties/accredited-registrars/registrar-accreditation-agreement/2013-registrar-accreditation-agreement-08-06-2023-en> (for Registrar Accreditation Agreements entered into before Jan. 22, 2024); Section 3.18.3, *2013 ICANN Registrar Accreditation Agreement*, ICANN, <https://itp.cdn.icann.org/en/files/accredited-registrars/registrar-accreditation-agreement-21jan24-en.pdf> (for Registrar Accreditation Agreements entered into since Jan. 22, 2024).

<sup>33</sup> *Id.* at Sections 1.13, 3.18 (same in both versions).

<sup>34</sup> *E.g.*, Abuse Complaint from Health Fraud Branch, Off. of Regul. Affs. to Rebel Ltd (Mar. 20, 2019), <https://www.fda.gov/consumers/rebel-ltd-abortion-onlinecom-abortionrxcom-and-more>.

<sup>35</sup> *See* 21 U.S.C. §§ 321, 331, 352, 353, 355, et. seq.

<sup>36</sup> *See* Abuse Complaint from Health Fraud Branch, Off. of Regul. Affs. to Rebel Ltd (Mar. 20, 2019), <https://www.fda.gov/consumers/rebel-ltd-abortion-onlinecom-abortionrxcom-and-more> (16 websites); Abuse Complaint from Health Fraud Branch, Off. of Regul. Affs. to Public Domain Registry (Mar. 20, 2019), <https://www.fda.gov/consumers/public-domain-registry-realpharmacybiz> (1 website); Abuse Complaint from Health Fraud Branch, Off. of Regul. Affs. to NameCheap, Inc. (Mar. 20, 2019), <https://www.fda.gov/consumers/namecheap-inc-onlinepillsrxcom> (1 website); Abuse Complaint from Health Fraud Branch, Off. of Regul. Affs. to Crazy Domains FZ-LLC/Dreamscape Networks FZ-LLC (Mar. 20, 2019), <https://www.fda.gov/consumers/crazy-domainsdreamscape-networks-fz-llc-abortionpillrxcom-and-more> (9 websites); Abuse Complaint from Health Fraud Branch, Off. of Regul. Affs. to Communigal Communication Ltd (Mar. 20, 2019), <https://www.fda.gov/consumers/communigal-communication-ltd-abortionpillrxnet> (1 website).

these websites are still active, accessible to consumers in the U.S., and selling misbranded and unapproved chemical abortion drugs into U.S.<sup>37</sup> Some of the websites even claim to be selling FDA-approved versions of the drugs, when they are in fact misbranded and unapproved versions.<sup>38</sup>

We urge FDA to issue additional abuse complaints to website registrars when websites registered by their companies illegally offer unapproved and misbranded chemical abortion drugs for sale to U.S. consumers. FDA must also use all available tools to take further enforcement action against registrars of websites operating illegally to ensure these websites cease their illegal activity or are permanently shut down if they do not.

## **Interdiction**

FDA through engagement with U.S. Customs and Border Protection (CBP) and U.S. Postal Inspection Service (USPIS) can improve the interdiction of unapproved and misbranded chemical abortion drugs that sellers attempt to illegally mail into the U.S. CBP is responsible for administering and enforcing the laws and regulations pertaining to the import and export of drugs into and out of the U.S., including interdicting illegal drugs.<sup>39</sup> Whenever drugs that fall under FDA's jurisdiction (like chemical abortion drugs) are declared or offered for importation into the U.S., CBP notifies FDA to determine whether the drug should be sampled and whether importation of the drug is lawful.<sup>40</sup> Furthermore, the U.S. Postal Service (USPS) is required by law to collect advance electronic data (*i.e.*, the shipper or sender, recipient, and contents) for all mail packages coming from post offices outside the U.S. and send the data to CBP.<sup>41</sup> As the law enforcement arm of USPS, USPIS is responsible for enforcing the laws that defend the nation's mail system from illegal or dangerous use, including protecting against the use of the mail to transport illegal drugs.<sup>42</sup> USPIS can also use "mail covers" to record any data appearing on the outside of packages before they are delivered at the request of law enforcement to obtain evidence about the commission of a crime or the violation of a statute.<sup>43</sup> There are reports that some illegal chemical abortion drug shipments from online clinics and community networks have been confiscated both at the border<sup>44</sup>

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<sup>37</sup> The active websites are: Abortionrx.com, Abortpregnancy.com (now doing business as Panda.healthcare), Nopregnancy.net (now doing business as Nopregnancy.com), Abortionpillrx.com, Abortionpills247.com, Abortionpillrx.com, Buyabortionpills.net, Daynighthealthcare247.com, and Safeabortionpillrx.com.

<sup>38</sup> See, e.g., SAFEABORTIONPILLRX, <https://www.safeabortionpillrx.com/> (last visited Mar. 25, 2026); DAYNIGHT HEALTHCARE, <https://daynighthealthcare247.com/> (last visited Mar. 25, 2026).

<sup>39</sup> See Indictment, *United States v. Ursula Wing*, No. 3:19-cr-00084-jdp, at 7 (W.D. Wis. June 26, 2019).

<sup>40</sup> *Id.* at 8.

<sup>41</sup> See Substance Use-Disorder Prevention That Promotes Opioid Recovery and Treatment for Patients and Communities Act, Pub. L. 115-271, 132 Stat. 4073–4081 (2018).

<sup>42</sup> *Annual Report 2024*, U.S. POSTAL INSPECTION SERV. 2 (2024), [https://www.uspis.gov/wp-content/uploads/2026/01/USPIS\\_Annual\\_Report\\_FY24-508Compliance-011226.pdf](https://www.uspis.gov/wp-content/uploads/2026/01/USPIS_Annual_Report_FY24-508Compliance-011226.pdf).

<sup>43</sup> 39 C.F.R. § 233.3.

<sup>44</sup> See Carrie N. Baker, *Community Providers Have Given Free Abortion Pills to Over 70,000 People in Restrictive States Since Dobbs*, MS. MAGAZINE (Sept. 13, 2024), <https://msmagazine.com/2024/09/13/community-providers-have-given-abortion-pills-to-70000-people-in-restrictive-states-since-dobbs/> (explaining that some shipments of unapproved and misbranded chemical abortion drugs from foreign sources have been confiscated); Verified Complaint, *Gomperts v. Azar*, at 12 (D. Idaho Sept. 8, 2019), <https://embed.documentcloud.org/documents/6390359-Access-Aid-Verified-Complaint-With-Exhibits/> (alleging that between three and 10 doses of unapproved and misbranded chemical abortion drugs Aid Access sent to individuals in the U.S. were seized).

and within the U.S.,<sup>45</sup> and this work must be prioritized. By increasing its engagement with CBP and USPIA, FDA can leverage those agencies' resources and authorities to prevent international shipments of unapproved and misbranded chemical abortion drugs from entering the U.S. and harming Americans.

We urge FDA to prioritize working closely with CBP and USPIA to interdict shipments of unapproved and misbranded chemical abortion drugs both at the border and within the U.S. FDA must also work with these agencies and other partners to track where the illicit shipments are coming from and act against those using the U.S. mail system for illegal purposes.

### **Investigation and Prosecution**

FDA through its Office of Criminal Investigations, can prioritize working alongside the U.S. Department of Justice (DOJ) to investigate and prosecute individuals who illegally sell unapproved and misbranded chemical abortion drugs into the U.S. FDA and DOJ have long worked collaboratively to prosecute those seeking to subvert federal law and it has yielded success, including, on at least one occasion, holding a chemical abortion drug dealer accountable. In 2020, DOJ prosecuted Ursula Wing, a New York resident, for supplying chemical abortion drugs without a prescription to customers in the U.S. and throughout the world and concealing her conduct from U.S. governmental regulatory and enforcement authorities like FDA.<sup>46</sup> In this case, Wing operated a website where she sold foreign-sourced and unapproved versions of mifepristone and misoprostol from India to U.S. customers,<sup>47</sup> which is exactly what many online sellers continue to do today. This is illegal and FDA together with DOJ must use its resources to bring the perpetrators to justice. It is also important for FDA and DOJ to prosecute this illegal activity because federal law permits FDA to debar an individual from importing any drug into the U.S. if that individual has been convicted of a felony for conduct relating to the importation of any drug into the U.S.<sup>48</sup> Ursula Wing herself was debarred under this authority<sup>49</sup> and debarring other perpetrators following convictions will help FDA deter potential criminals from illegally importing chemical abortion drugs into this country.

We urge FDA to engage closely with DOJ to investigate and prosecute individuals and entities (including co-conspirators) who illegally sell unapproved and misbranded chemical abortion drugs to U.S. consumers. FDA must also maximize its debarment authorities against individuals who are convicted of felonies for illegally importing drugs into the U.S.

Given the documented harms to Americans caused by unapproved and misbranded chemical abortion drugs, and FDA's core mission to protect Americans by regulating and supervising

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<sup>45</sup> See Debbie Nathan, *Undelivered: Drug-Sniffing Police Dogs Are Intercepting Abortion Pills in the Mail*, THE INTERCEPT\_ (Oct. 16, 2024), <https://theintercept.com/2024/10/16/abortion-pills-mail-usps/> (reporting on how USPIA seized "dozens" unapproved and misbranded chemical abortion drugs stuffed into "hot pink envelopes" from a post office in Jackson, Mississippi using mail covers to assist in its investigation).

<sup>46</sup> Press Release, U.S. Att'ys Off., W.D. Wis., *New York Woman Sentenced for Selling Abortion-Inducing Pills Illegally Smuggled Into US* (July 10, 2020), <https://www.justice.gov/usao-wdwi/pr/new-york-woman-sentenced-selling-abortion-inducing-pills-illegally-smuggled-us>.

<sup>47</sup> *Id.*

<sup>48</sup> 21 U.S.C. § 335a(b)(1)(D).

<sup>49</sup> Ursula Wing: Final Debarment Order, 86 Fed. Reg. 16,226 (Mar. 26, 2021).

medical products, we strongly urge FDA to prioritize taking the four actions listed above. We also urge FDA to quickly reinstate the REMS requirements removed by Democrat administrations, especially the in-person dispensing requirement and the requirement for manufacturers to report non-fatal adverse events to FDA. We want to work closely with FDA to ensure these actions are taken, and therefore ask that you answer the following questions, on a question-by-question basis, as well as provide us with an update on FDA's plans to implement these actions, **no later than April 8, 2026:**

1. The April 2023, *New York Times* investigation stated that “[i]n most circumstances, importing drugs into the United States for personal use is illegal—but the F.D.A. does make exceptions, including in situations when ‘the drug is for use for a serious condition for which effective treatment is not available in the United States.’”<sup>50</sup> It then said that “[t]he F.D.A. declined to comment on whether mifepristone would meet this requirement.”<sup>51</sup> Is it FDA’s policy that importing mifepristone into the U.S. for personal use is illegal and does not fall under any exceptions?
2. Has FDA taken any further enforcement action against Aid Access, Rablon, or any of the other websites listed in the warning letters identified above? If yes, please explain what actions FDA took and what the results were. If no, why not?
3. Has FDA taken any further enforcement action against the registrars of websites that continue to be used for illegal purposes despite FDA issuing them abuse complaints? If yes, please explain what actions FDA took and what the results were. If no, why not?
4. Has FDA taken any action to ensure that the three FDA-approved sponsors of mifepristone (Danco, GenBioPro, and Evita) are implementing the Mifepristone REMS Program requirements and ensuring compliance by their prescribers, pharmacies, and distributors? If yes, please explain what actions FDA took and what the sponsors have done to ensure compliance. If no, why not?

Thank you for your attention to this important matter.

Sincerely,

  
Bill Cassidy, M.D.  
Chairman  
U.S. Senate Committee on Health,  
Education, Labor, and Pensions

  
Steve Daines  
United States Senator

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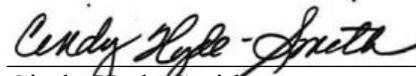
<sup>50</sup> Allison McCann, *Inside the Online Market for Overseas Abortion Pills*, N.Y. TIMES (Apr. 14, 2023), <https://www.nytimes.com/interactive/2023/04/13/us/abortion-pill-order-online-mifepristone.html>.

<sup>51</sup> *Id.*



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James Lankford  
United States Senator



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Cindy Hyde-Smith  
United States Senator



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Lindsey O. Graham  
United States Senator

CC: Tia Harper-Velazquez, Division Director, Office of Drug Security, Integrity, and Response,  
Office of Compliance, Center for Drug Evaluation and Research, Food and Drug Administration

# **APPENDIX**

## **Appendix A: U.S.-Based Online Clinics**

Many U.S.-based online clinics openly market the chemical abortion drugs for use beyond the FDA-approved limit of 10 weeks gestation. These include:

- Up to 14 weeks: Aid Access<sup>52</sup>
- Up to 13 weeks: Pills by Post, Roxy, Abuzz, OPTIO Women’s Health, 199 Abortion Telemedicine, Southern Woven, and We Take Care of Us<sup>53</sup>
- Up to 12 weeks: Maitri Wellness, Choices Rising, carafem, Serenity Choice Health, Whole Woman’s Health Virtual Care, and Juniper Midwifery<sup>54</sup>
- Up to 11 weeks: Sunny, All Our Bodies, The MAP, and Atlanta Comprehensive Wellness Clinic<sup>55</sup>

## **Appendix B: Non-U.S.-Based Online Clinics**

Many non-U.S.-based online clinics openly market unapproved and misbranded chemical abortion drug for use beyond 10 weeks gestation. Women on Web markets the drugs for use at up to 14 weeks gestation<sup>56</sup> and Abortion Pills in Private markets the drugs for use at up to 11 weeks gestation.<sup>57</sup> Even worse, however, the two non-U.S.-based online clinics sell unapproved and misbranded chemical abortion drugs with very few guardrails to ensure patient safety.

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<sup>52</sup> AID ACCESS, <https://aidaccess.org/en/> (last visited Mar. 25, 2026).

<sup>53</sup> PILLS BY POST, <https://www.pillsbypost.com/> (last visited Mar. 25, 2026); ROXY CLINIC, <https://www.roxyclinic.com/> (last visited Mar. 25, 2026); ABUZZ HEALTH, <https://www.abuzzhealth.com/> (last visited Mar. 25, 2026); OPTIO WOMEN’S HEALTH, <https://optiowomenshealth.com/> (last visited Mar. 25, 2026); 199 ABORTION TELEMEDICINE, <https://www.abortiontelemedicine.com/> (last visited Mar. 25, 2026); SOUTHERN WOVEN, <https://southernwoven.com/en> (last visited Mar. 25, 2026); WE TAKE CARE OF US, <https://www.wetakecareof.us/care> (last visited Mar. 25, 2026).

<sup>54</sup> MAITRI WELLNESS, <https://my3wellness.com/birth-control-and-abortion/> (last visited Mar. 25, 2026); CHOICES RISING, <https://choicesrising.com/> (last visited Mar. 25, 2026); CARAFEM, <https://carafem.org/> (last visited Mar. 25, 2026); SERENITY CHOICE HEALTH, <https://serenitychoicehealth.com/> (last visited Mar. 25, 2026); WHOLE WOMAN’S HEALTH, <https://wholewomanshealth.com/virtual-services/> (last visited Mar. 25, 2026); JUNIPER, <https://www.junipermidwifery.com/> (last visited Mar. 25, 2026).

<sup>55</sup> SUNNY, <https://mysunnyhealth.com/> (last visited Mar. 25, 2026); ALL OUR BODIES, <https://allourbodies.health/> (last visited Mar. 25, 2026); CAMBRIDGE REPRODUCTIVE HEALTH CONSULTANTS, <https://www.cambridge-reproductivehealthconsultants.org/map> (last visited Mar. 25, 2026); ATLANTA COMPREHENSIVE WELLNESS CLINIC, <https://acwcmidtownabortionclinic.com/> (last visited Mar. 25, 2026).

<sup>56</sup> WOMEN ON WEB, <https://www.womenonweb.org/en/order-abortion-pill-online/usa/> (last visited Mar. 25, 2026).

<sup>57</sup> ABORTION PILLS IN PRIVATE, <https://www.abortionpillsinprivate.com/> (last visited Mar. 25, 2026).

- Women on Web is based in Canada<sup>58</sup> and it claims that its prescriptions are written through a licensed U.S.-based physician.<sup>59</sup> However, Women on Web makes clear that no identification is required to get a prescription, and like most online sellers, openly allows individuals to buy the drugs in advance for future use.<sup>60</sup> Its CEO has said that the website “keep[s] questions to a minimum” and all that is needed is for a buyer to fill out a survey and then “in most cases . . . they will *automatically* receive a prescription.”<sup>61</sup> Women on Web also does not hide the fact that it sells misbranded and unapproved versions of the chemical abortion drugs through its website. In fact, it says the drugs are “generic versions” (though not one of the two FDA-approved generic versions) shipped in “a discreet package” (without FDA-approved labeling).<sup>62</sup> There are some reports that the chemical abortion drugs Women on Web sells are manufactured by Synokem in India and then brought to market by DKT India<sup>63</sup>—neither of which have any FDA approval to manufacture and market these drugs. The website says that it uses the unapproved and misbranded generic versions to be “independent from U.S. supply chains,” which it says, “have faced political attacks and unscientific scrutiny.”<sup>64</sup> But these ideological claims are no excuse to violate federal law and openly market unapproved and misbranded chemical abortion drugs for sale into the U.S.
- Abortion Pills In Private lists its mailing address as a business park in the United Arab Emirates<sup>65</sup> and while the company claims to be “a legitimate and certified online pharmacy,” it is marketing unapproved and misbranded chemical abortion drugs for sale into the U.S.<sup>66</sup> The website claims that its “medicines comply with the regulations set forth by the US FDA,”<sup>67</sup> but this is false advertising because the drugs it sells are not approved by FDA. Furthermore, the website ships the drugs “in a plain yellow envelope with only your name and address mentioned on it,” and without any required labeling or medication guide.<sup>68</sup> It is reported that Abortion Pills In Private sends the prescriptions to a pharmacy in India, which mails the unapproved and misbranded drugs directly to the patient “in a plain envelope.”<sup>69</sup> And like many other online sellers, the website also tells women that even if they are seeking care for a severe adverse event like heavy bleeding, incomplete abortion, or infection, they “do not have to tell the medical staff that [they] tried to induce

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<sup>58</sup> *About Women on Web*, WOMEN ON WEB, <https://www.womenonweb.org/en/women-on-web/> (last visited Mar. 25, 2026).

<sup>59</sup> WOMEN ON WEB, <https://www.womenonweb.org/en/order-abortion-pill-online/usa/> (last visited Mar. 25, 2026).

<sup>60</sup> *Id.*

<sup>61</sup> Carrie N. Baker, *International Telehealth Provider ‘Women on Web’ Vows to Keep Abortion Pills Flowing to the U.S., No Matter What*, MS. MAGAZINE (Nov. 17, 2025), <https://msmagazine.com/2025/11/17/abortion-pills-usa-women-on-web-fda-trump-rfk/> (emphasis added).

<sup>62</sup> WOMEN ON WEB, <https://www.womenonweb.org/en/order-abortion-pill-online/usa/> (last visited Mar. 25, 2026).

<sup>63</sup> Anna Farrow, *Health Canada finds no wrong in online abortion pill*, THE CATHOLIC REGISTER (Apr. 16, 2024), <https://www.catholicregister.org/item/281-health-canada-finds-no-wrong-in-online-abortion-pill>.

<sup>64</sup> WOMEN ON WEB, <https://www.womenonweb.org/en/order-abortion-pill-online/usa/> (last visited Mar. 25, 2026).

<sup>65</sup> *Contact Us*, ABORTION PILLS IN PRIVATE, <https://www.abortionpillsinprivate.com/contact-us/> (last visited Mar. 25, 2026).

<sup>66</sup> *Frequently Asked Questions*, ABORTION PILLS IN PRIVATE, <https://www.abortionpillsinprivate.com/abortion-questions-and-answers/> (last visited Mar. 25, 2026).

<sup>67</sup> *Id.*

<sup>68</sup> *Id.*

<sup>69</sup> Carrie N. Baker, *International Telehealth Provider ‘Abortion Pills in Private’ Ready to Ramp Up if FDA Restricts Mifepristone*, MS. MAGAZINE (Dec. 8, 2025), <https://msmagazine.com/2025/12/08/abortion-pills-international-usa-fda-mifepristone-texas-ban/>.

an abortion,” but rather they “can tell them that [they] had a spontaneous miscarriage.”<sup>70</sup> Giving this dangerous advice to lie to their doctors does not just put them at greater risk of harm, but also prevents serious adverse events from chemical abortion drugs from being reported to drug manufacturers and FDA. In case it was not already clear that Abortion Pills in Private does not intend to follow any FDA requirements, a representative of the company recently said, “We will continue to send mifepristone, even if the FDA takes it off the market inside the U.S.”<sup>71</sup> The representative also said that if FDA does reinstate the in-person dispensing requirement for the chemical abortion drugs, the company will continue to allow women to buy the drugs online, in violation of these requirements.<sup>72</sup>

## Appendix C: Community Networks

Many community networks made up of loosely organized groups distribute unapproved and misbranded chemical abortion drugs for free with no gestational limit. The drugs they distribute are often illegally imported from foreign countries like Mexico and India and then repackaged by the groups before distribution to customers.<sup>73</sup> Further, nearly every community network only requires someone to send them an anonymous email to request the chemical abortion drugs with not even a cursory online intake form.<sup>74</sup>

- Red State Access offers chemical abortion drugs “at any stage of pregnancy”<sup>75</sup> and it even has a guide for women who take the drugs between 11 and 16 weeks gestation.<sup>76</sup> Notably, this guide says “There is absolutely no reason to tell a medical professional about taking abortion medication.”<sup>77</sup> The website notes that customers can have the drugs delivered as “loose, unidentifiable pills” or “foil, blister packs.”<sup>78</sup> There is no medical consultation provided, no prescription, and no identification required.<sup>79</sup> It provides misbranded and unapproved chemical abortion drugs manufactured in India.<sup>80</sup> Red State Access sent

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<sup>70</sup> *Frequently Asked Questions*, ABORTION PILLS IN PRIVATE, <https://www.abortionpillsinprivate.com/abortion-questions-and-answers/> (last visited Mar. 25, 2026).

<sup>71</sup> Carrie N. Baker, *International Telehealth Provider ‘Abortion Pills in Private’ Ready to Ramp Up if FDA Restricts Mifepristone*, MS. MAGAZINE (Dec. 8, 2025), <https://msmagazine.com/2025/12/08/abortion-pills-international-usa-fda-mifepristone-texas-ban/>.

<sup>72</sup> *Id.*

<sup>73</sup> David S. Cohen et al., *Abortion Pills*, 76 STAN. L. REV. 317, 382 (2024), <https://review.law.stanford.edu/wp-content/uploads/sites/3/2024/02/Cohen-76-Stan.-L.-Rev.-317.pdf>.

<sup>74</sup> See, e.g., *Community Networks in Louisiana*, I NEED AN A, <https://www.ineedana.com/telehealth/community-networks-in-louisiana-reczxaSdpH84DzpGn> (last visited Mar. 25, 2026) (telling individuals they only need to request the chemical abortion drugs by email and that the pills “often come repackaged in plastic baggies”).

<sup>75</sup> *What We Stand For*, RED STATE ACCESS, <https://www.redstateaccess.com/what-we-stand-for> (last visited Mar. 25, 2026).

<sup>76</sup> *Abortion Pill Procedure*, RED STATE ACCESS, <https://mainfo.s3.amazonaws.com/Protocol+11-16+wks+0624.pdf> (last visited Mar. 25, 2026).

<sup>77</sup> *Id.*

<sup>78</sup> *Free Medication Abortion*, RED STATE ACCESS, <https://www.redstateaccess.com/> (last visited Mar. 25, 2026).

<sup>79</sup> *Id.*

<sup>80</sup> See AccessMA, *Abortion pill providers in Alabama*, PLAN C, <https://www.plancpills.org/abortion-pill/alabama> (last visited Mar. 25, 2026).

chemical abortion drugs to over 70,000 people in the U.S. from August 2022 through August 2024.<sup>81</sup>

- MidWest+ Access offers unapproved and misbranded chemical abortion drugs manufactured in India with no gestational limit, no medical consultation, no prescription, and no identification required.<sup>82</sup> It also allows customers to have the drugs delivered in either identifiable blister packs or generic medicine bottles, or as unidentifiable loose pills in sealed pill packets.<sup>83</sup>
- DASH provides unapproved and misbranded chemical abortion drugs manufactured in India with no gestational limit, no medical consultation, no prescription, and no identification required.<sup>84</sup>
- ARtogether provides unapproved and misbranded chemical abortion drugs manufactured in India with no gestational limit, no medical consultation, and no prescription.<sup>85</sup>
- Idaho Access provides unapproved and misbranded chemical abortion drugs manufactured in India with no gestational limit, no medical consultation, no prescription, and no identification required.<sup>86</sup>

## Appendix D: Online Pharmacies

Many online pharmacies are foreign-based and sell unapproved and misbranded chemical abortion drugs directly to customers in the U.S. with no restrictions to purchase them and no medical oversight. Some even claim to be selling FDA-approved versions of the chemical abortion drugs while actually selling various unapproved and misbranded versions.<sup>87</sup> A list of a select few of these online pharmacies is below, but there are potentially hundreds of them currently active.

### *Websites FDA Has Already Sent Abuse Complaints to Registrars For*

- Abortionrx.com appears to be based in the Netherlands<sup>88</sup> and sells at least 14 unapproved and misbranded chemical abortion drugs despite claiming its drugs are “FDA Approved.”<sup>89</sup> These include “Mifegest Kit” (manufactured by Zydus Healthcare Ltd in India), “Cytotec” (which is actually “Misoprost-200” manufactured by Cipla Ltd. in India and not brand

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<sup>81</sup> Carrie N. Baker, *Community Providers Have Given Free Abortion Pills to Over 70,000 People in Restrictive States Since Dobbs*, MS. MAGAZINE (Sept. 13, 2024), <https://msmagazine.com/2024/09/13/community-providers-have-given-abortion-pills-to-70000-people-in-restrictive-states-since-dobbs/>.

<sup>82</sup> *Information about abortion pills from MidWest+ Access*, PLAN C, <https://www.plancpills.org/midwest-access> (last visited Mar. 25, 2026).

<sup>83</sup> *Id.*

<sup>84</sup> *Information about abortion pills from DASH*, PLAN C, <https://www.plancpills.org/dash#about-dash> (last visited Mar. 25, 2026).

<sup>85</sup> *Information about abortion pills from ARtogether*, PLAN C, <https://www.plancpills.org/artogether#about-artogether> (last visited Mar. 25, 2026).

<sup>86</sup> *Information about abortion pills from Idaho Access*, PLAN C, <https://www.plancpills.org/idaho-access> (last visited Mar. 25, 2026).

<sup>87</sup> See, e.g., *Buy Abortion Pill Pack Online*, ABORTION PILLS RX, <https://www.abortionpillsrx.com/abortion-pill-pack.html> (last visited Mar. 25, 2026); *Mifepristone + Misoprostol*, ABORTIONRX, <https://www.abortionrx.com/mifepristone-misoprostol.html> (last visited Mar. 25, 2026).

<sup>88</sup> <https://who.is/whois/abortionrx.com>.

<sup>89</sup> <https://www.abortionrx.com/>.

name “Cytotec” manufactured by Pfizer), and “Mifeprex” (which is actually “Mifeprin” manufactured by Sun Pharmaceutical Industries Ltd in India and not brand name “Mifeprex” manufactured by Danco).<sup>90</sup>

- Abortpregnancy.com (now doing business as panda.healthcare) is based in England and sells at least 22 unapproved and misbranded chemical abortion drugs.<sup>91</sup> These include “AntiPREG Kit” (manufactured by Intas Pharmaceuticals Ltd. in India), “Mifepristone Linepharma 200 mg” (manufactured by Linepharma International Ltd. in England), “Killpreg Kit” (manufactured by Synokem Pharmaceuticals Ltd. in India), and “Contrakit” (manufactured by Cadila Pharmaceuticals in India).<sup>92</sup>
- Nopregnancy.net (now doing business as nopregnancy.com) is based in Puerto Rico and sells at least 16 unapproved and misbranded chemical abortion drugs despite claiming its drugs are “FDA Approved.”<sup>93</sup> These include “Unwanted Kit” (which is actually “MTP Kit” manufactured by Cipla Ltd, and which the website wrongly claims has been “clinically optimized by the health managers of Food & Drug Association (FDA) [sic]”<sup>94</sup>), “Mifegyne” (manufactured by Exelgyn in France), and “Mifeprin Kit” (which is actually “Mifekit” manufactured by Naman Pharma Drugs in India).<sup>95</sup>
- Abortionpillrx.com sells at least seven unapproved and misbranded chemical abortion drugs despite claiming its drugs are “FDA Approved.”<sup>96</sup> These include “MTP Kit,” “Mifeprex” (not the actual brand version), and “Misoprost-200.”<sup>97</sup>
- Abortionpills247.com claims to be based in Texas<sup>98</sup> and sells at least six unapproved and misbranded chemical abortion drugs despite claiming its drugs are “FDA Approved.”<sup>99</sup> These include “Abortion Pill” (which is actually “Mifegest Kit” manufactured by Zydus Healthcare Ltd in India), “Mifegest Kit”, “Mifepristone” (manufactured by Linepharma International Ltd. in England), and “MTP Kit.”<sup>100</sup>
- Abortionpillsr.com is based in Seychelles (claiming to be operated by Rax Global LLC) and sells at least eight unapproved and misbranded chemical abortion drugs despite claiming its drugs are “FDA Approved.”<sup>101</sup> These include “MTP Kit,” “Misoprost-200,” “Mifeprex” (not the actual brand version), and “Cytolog” (misoprostol manufactured by Zydus Cadila in India).<sup>102</sup>

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<sup>90</sup> *Id.*

<sup>91</sup> <https://panda.healthcare/product-category/abortion-pills/>.

<sup>92</sup> *Id.*

<sup>93</sup> <https://www.nopregnancy.com/>.

<sup>94</sup> <https://www.nopregnancy.com/unwanted-kit.html>.

<sup>95</sup> <https://www.nopregnancy.com/birth-control-drugs>.

<sup>96</sup> <https://www.abortionpillrx.com/aboutus.php>.

<sup>97</sup> <https://www.abortionpillrx.com/>.

<sup>98</sup> <https://abortionpills247.com/contact-us/>.

<sup>99</sup> <https://abortionpills247.com/>.

<sup>100</sup> <https://abortionpills247.com/shop/>.

<sup>101</sup> <https://www.abortionpillsr.com/>.

<sup>102</sup> *Id.*

- Buyabortionpills.net sells at least four unapproved and misbranded chemical abortion drugs despite claiming its drugs are “FDA Approved.”<sup>103</sup> These include “MTP Kit,” “Mifeprex” (not the actual brand version), and “Cytolog.”<sup>104</sup>
- Daynighthealthcare247.com claims to be based in Texas<sup>105</sup> and sells at least three unapproved and misbranded chemical abortion drugs despite claiming its drugs are “FDA Approved.”<sup>106</sup> These include “Mifegest” and “Cytotec.”<sup>107</sup>
- Safeabortionpillrx.com sells at least five unapproved and misbranded chemical abortion drugs despite claiming its drugs are “FDA Approved.”<sup>108</sup> These include “Abortion Pill Pack,” “MTP Kit,” “Cytolog,” and “Mifeprex” (not the actual brand version).<sup>109</sup>

#### *Other Online Pharmacies*

- Lifeeasyonpills.co claims to be based in both Virginia and Nevada<sup>110</sup> and sells at least three unapproved and misbranded chemical abortion drugs.<sup>111</sup> These include “MTP Kit” (which is actually a “Medoz Kit” manufactured by Medoz Pharmaceuticals in India), “MTP Kit + Extra Miso Pack” (containing both a “Medoz Kit” and a “Divabort Kit” manufactured by Jagsonpal Pharmaceuticals Ltd in India), and “Abortion Pill Combipack” (which contains a “Medoz Kit” and “Medo Tablets” mifepristone, among other generic drugs).<sup>112</sup>
- Medside24.com sells at least four unapproved and misbranded chemical abortion drugs.<sup>113</sup> These include “Abortion Kit” (containing both “mifewomen” manufactured by Thuoc Biet Duoc in Vietnam and “Misoprostol STELLA 200 mcg” manufactured by Stella in Vietnam) and “Prepper kits 3-40 packs (for future use)” (which is actually an “AntiPREG Kit”).<sup>114</sup>
- Abortionprivacy.com sells at least eight unapproved and misbranded chemical abortion drugs.<sup>115</sup> These include “MTP Kit,” “Misoprost-200,” and “Mifeprex” (not the actual brand version).<sup>116</sup>
- Pillpulse.org claims to be based in California<sup>117</sup> and sells at least three unapproved and misbranded chemical abortion drugs.<sup>118</sup> These include “MTP Kit Combo + Misoprostol” (which is actually a “Medoz Kit” and “Cytoheal 200mcg” misoprostol pills manufactured by Healing Pharma in India) and “MTP Kit” (which is actually a “Divabort Kit”).<sup>119</sup>

<sup>103</sup> [https://www.buyabortionpills.net/about\\_us.php](https://www.buyabortionpills.net/about_us.php).

<sup>104</sup> <https://www.buyabortionpills.net/>.

<sup>105</sup> <https://daynighthealthcare247.com/information/about-us>.

<sup>106</sup> <https://daynighthealthcare247.com/>.

<sup>107</sup> <https://daynighthealthcare247.com/category/birth-control>.

<sup>108</sup> <https://www.safeabortionpillrx.com/>.

<sup>109</sup> *Id.*

<sup>110</sup> <https://lifeeasyonpills.co/>.

<sup>111</sup> <https://lifeeasyonpills.co/product-category/abortion-pills/>.

<sup>112</sup> *Id.*

<sup>113</sup> <https://www.medside24.com/order>.

<sup>114</sup> *Id.*

<sup>115</sup> <https://www.abortionprivacy.com/>.

<sup>116</sup> *Id.*

<sup>117</sup> <https://pillpulse.org/contact-us/>.

<sup>118</sup> <https://pillpulse.org/shop-new/>.

<sup>119</sup> *Id.*

- Ybycmads.com claims to be based in New York and sells at least three unapproved and misbranded chemical abortion drugs.<sup>120</sup> These include “Combipack kits” (which is a “CENOFI AMFY Kit” manufactured by Cenofi Healthcare Pvt Ltd in India) and “Pregnancy Kit” (which includes a “CENOFI AMFY Kit” and “Cytoheal 200mcg” misoprostol pills).<sup>121</sup>

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<sup>120</sup> <https://ybycmads.com/>.

<sup>121</sup> <https://ybycmads.com/shop/>.